



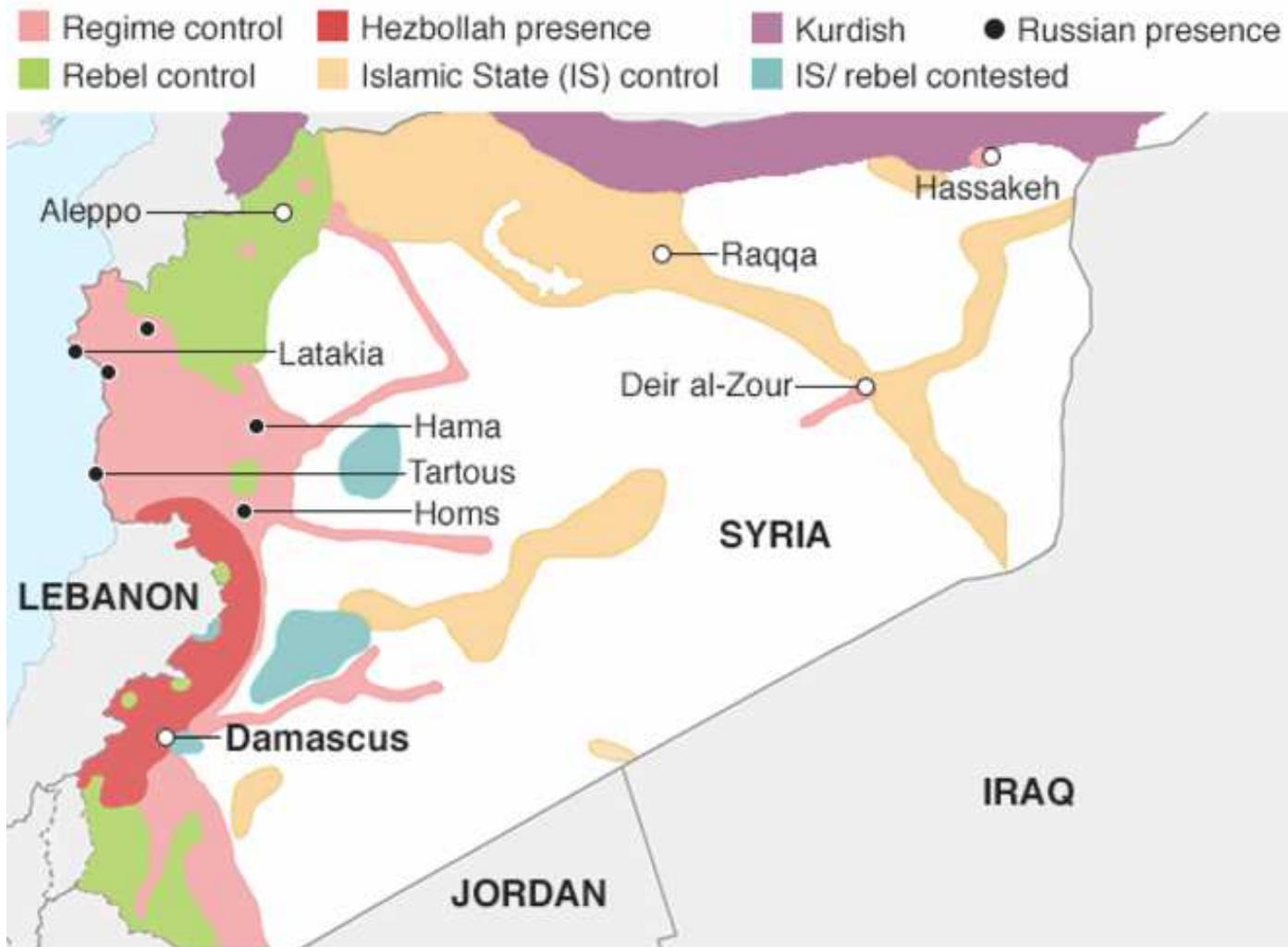
# Llamando a las puertas de Europa

# Resumen

- Contexto Crisis Migratoria
- Situación en Grecia
- Experiencia como voluntario
  - Trabajo
  - Personal
- ¿Cómo se puede ayudar?
- ¿Preguntas?

# Crisis Migratoria

## 1) Guerra Siria



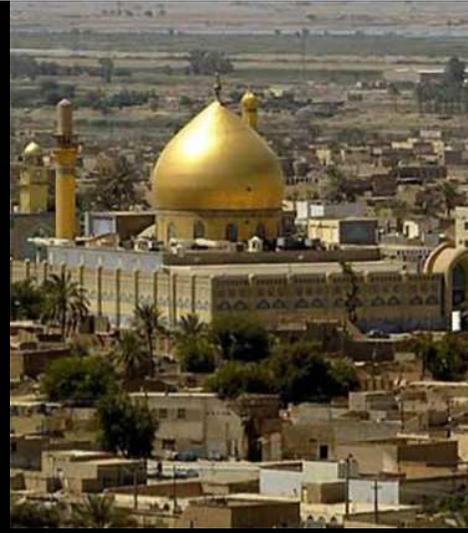
Source: ISW

# Las cifras..

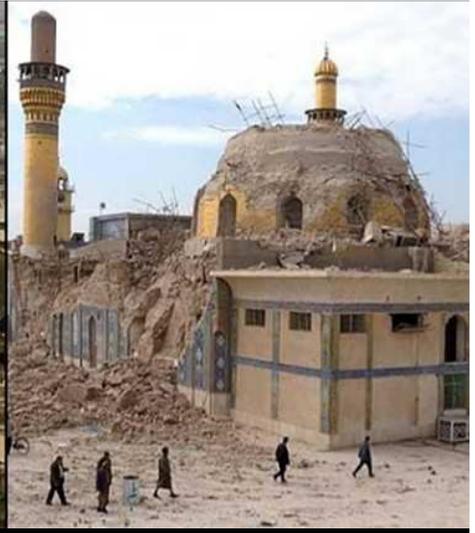
- Muertos: más de 400.000, a 28 may 2016:
  - 81436 civiles
  - 14000 niños
- Desaparecidos (capturados por el régimen)
  - 65.000
- Desplazados:
  - dentro de Siria: 6,5 millones
  - fuera de Siria: 4,8 millones
- Personas que necesitan ayuda humanitaria para sobrevivir en Siria:
  - 13,5 millones



Aleppo's Citadel, March 13, 2006



Mahmandar Mosque, Sept. 24, 2010



Aleppo's Citadel, Sept. 4, 2012



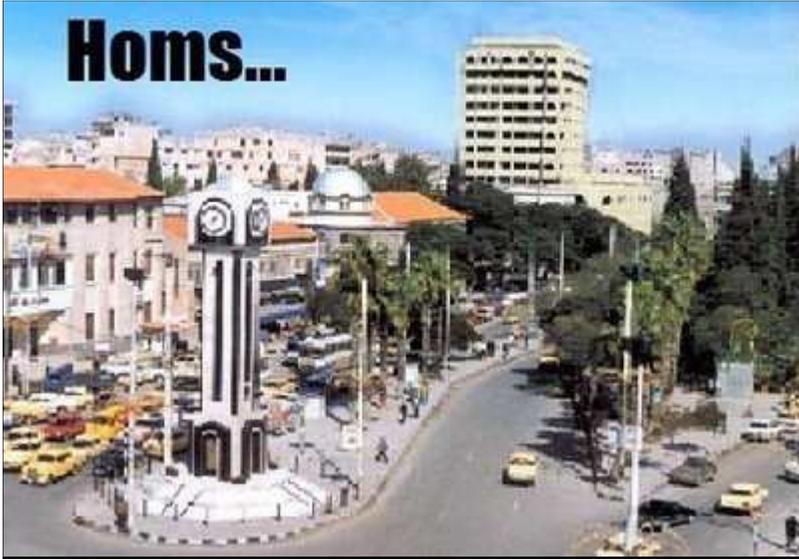
Mahmandar Mosque, Sept. 22, 2012



# Palmyra



**Homs...**



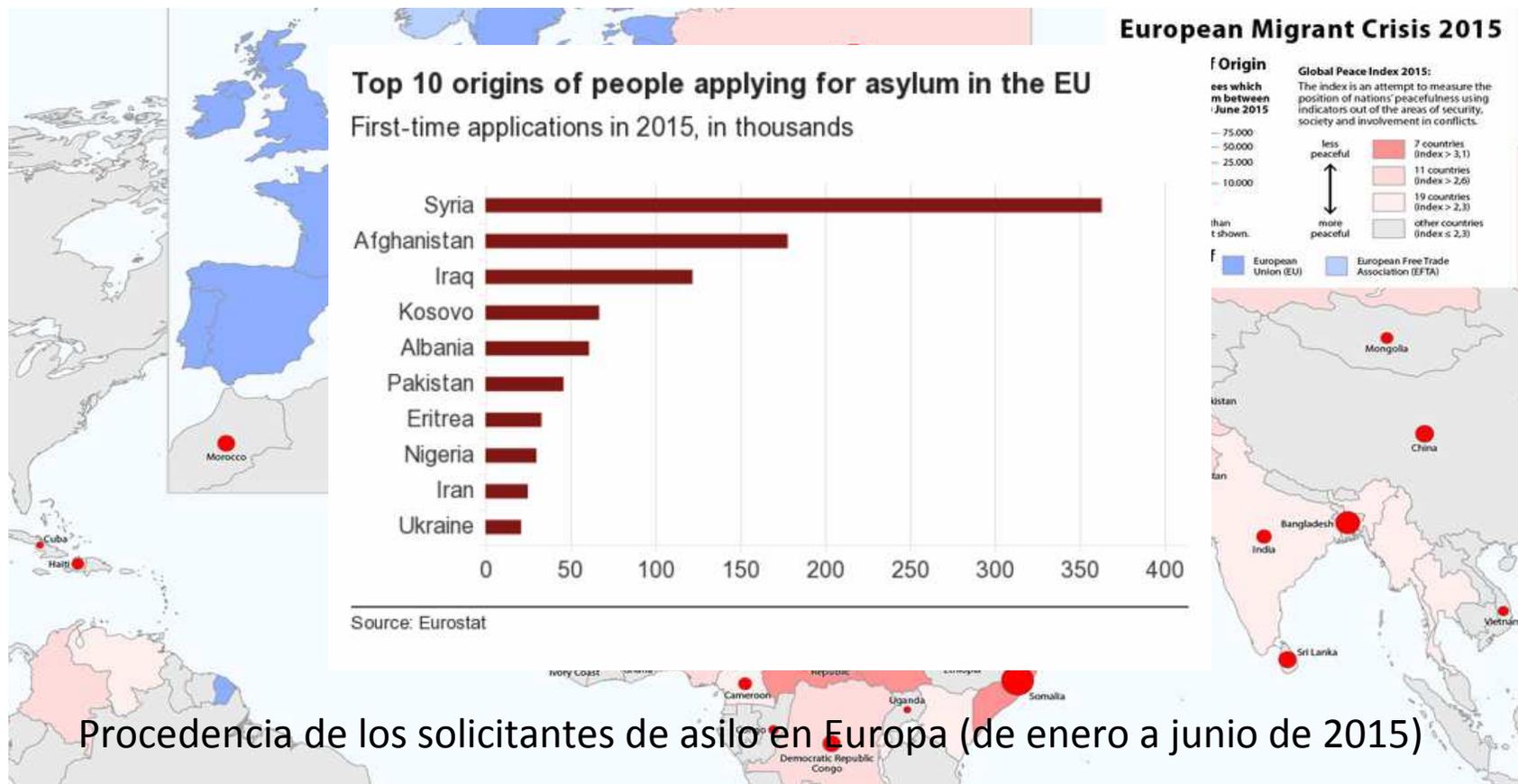
**...Homs**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DoRdCbDd50o>



# Crisis Migratoria

- 2) Flujo migratorio desde oriente medio: no solo sirios, gran número de Iraquíes, Afganos, Pakistaníes, Iraníes,..
- 3) También gran número de migrantes africanos
- 4) REFUGIADO Vs MIGRANTE “ECONÓMICO”



Procedencia de los solicitantes de asilo en Europa (de enero a junio de 2015)

# De nuevo la frialdad de las cifras

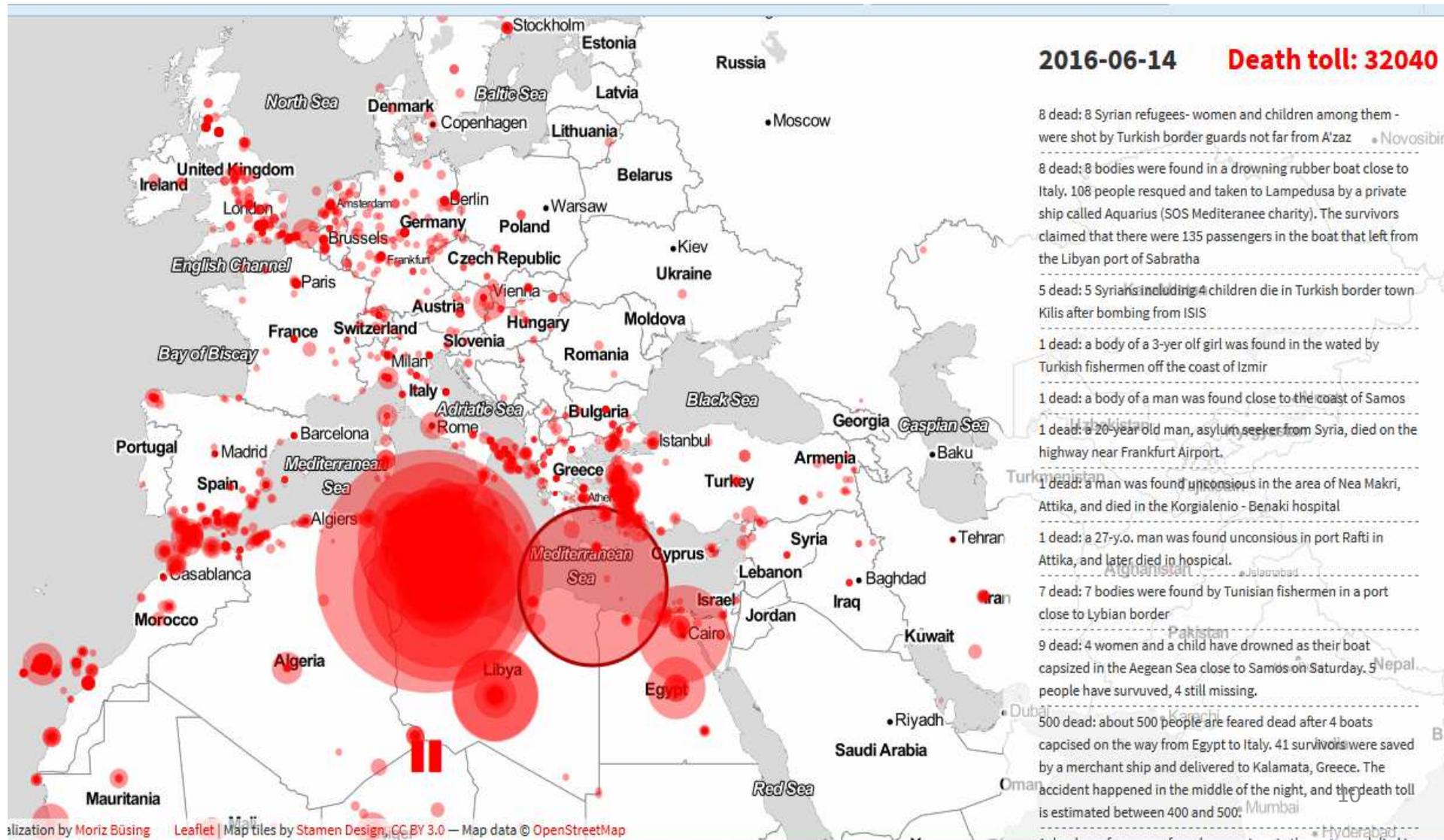
- Más de 1 millón de personas han llegado a Europa desde comienzos de 2015
- 4.000 millones USD sacados por traficantes (solo en 2015):
- 10.000 niños perdidos en Europa desde el comienzo de la crisis (fuente: Europol, enero 2016)
- 7000 menores no acompañados han llegado a Europa en lo que va de 2016 (Fuente: UNICEF)
- Número de personas acogidas por España:  
124 / 17000 comprometidos

# Interactive map of migrant and refugee deaths on the way to Europe, or trying to stay in Europe. Last 15 years.

<http://15years.morizbuesing.com/>

2016-06-14 **Death toll: 32040**

- 8 dead: 8 Syrian refugees- women and children among them - were shot by Turkish border guards not far from A'zaz
- 8 dead: 8 bodies were found in a drowning rubber boat close to Italy. 108 people rescued and taken to Lampedusa by a private ship called Aquarius (SOS Mediteranee charity). The survivors claimed that there were 135 passengers in the boat that left from the Libyan port of Sabratha
- 5 dead: 5 Syrians including 4 children die in Turkish border town Kilis after bombing from ISIS
- 1 dead: a body of a 3-yr old girl was found in the wated by Turkish fishermen off the coast of Izmir
- 1 dead: a body of a man was found close to the coast of Samos
- 1 dead: a 20-year old man, asylum seeker from Syria, died on the highway near Frankfurt Airport.
- 1 dead: a man was found unconscious in the area of Nea Makri, Attika, and died in the Korgialenio - Benaki hospital
- 1 dead: a 27-y.o. man was found unconscious in port Rafti in Attika, and later died in hospital.
- 7 dead: 7 bodies were found by Tunisian fishermen in a port close to Lybian border
- 9 dead: 4 women and a child have drowned as their boat capsized in the Aegean Sea close to Samos on Saturday. 5 people have survived, 4 still missing.
- 500 dead: about 500 people are feared dead after 4 boats capsized on the way from Egypt to Italy. 41 survivors were saved by a merchant ship and delivered to Kalamata, Greece. The accident happened in the middle of the night, and the death toll is estimated between 400 and 500.



# Situación en Grecia – La ruta de los Balcanes

Main migrant route to Germany



# Situación en Grecia – La ruta de los Balcanes



# Situación en Grecia – Frontera con Macedonia (Idomeni)

- 2015 → fronteras abiertas
- Nov 2015 → solo Sirios, Iraquíes y Afganos
- Febrero 2016 → Afganos vetados, cierres intermitentes de la frontera con Macedonia
- Marzo 2016 → cierre definitivo de la frontera, acuerdo UE-Turquía
- Mayo 2016 → desalojo de Idomeni
- Actualmente (todo Grecia):
  - Cerca de 60000 personas atrapadas
  - Más de 40 campos de refugiados: Instalaciones militares, fábricas abandonadas, almacenes o naves,..
  - Muchas con familiares en otros países de Europa
  - Vías legales ineficaces hasta la fecha
  
  - Miles de menores no acompañados
  - Campamentos de las islas convertidos en centros de detención

# Idomeni – enero 2016



# Idomeni – enero 2016



# Idomeni – febrero 2016



# Idomeni – febrero 2016



# Idomeni – marzo 2016



# Idomeni – marzo 2016



# Idomeni – marzo 2016



# Idomeni – abril – mayo 2016



# Idomeni – abril – mayo 2016



# Idomeni – abril – mayo 2016



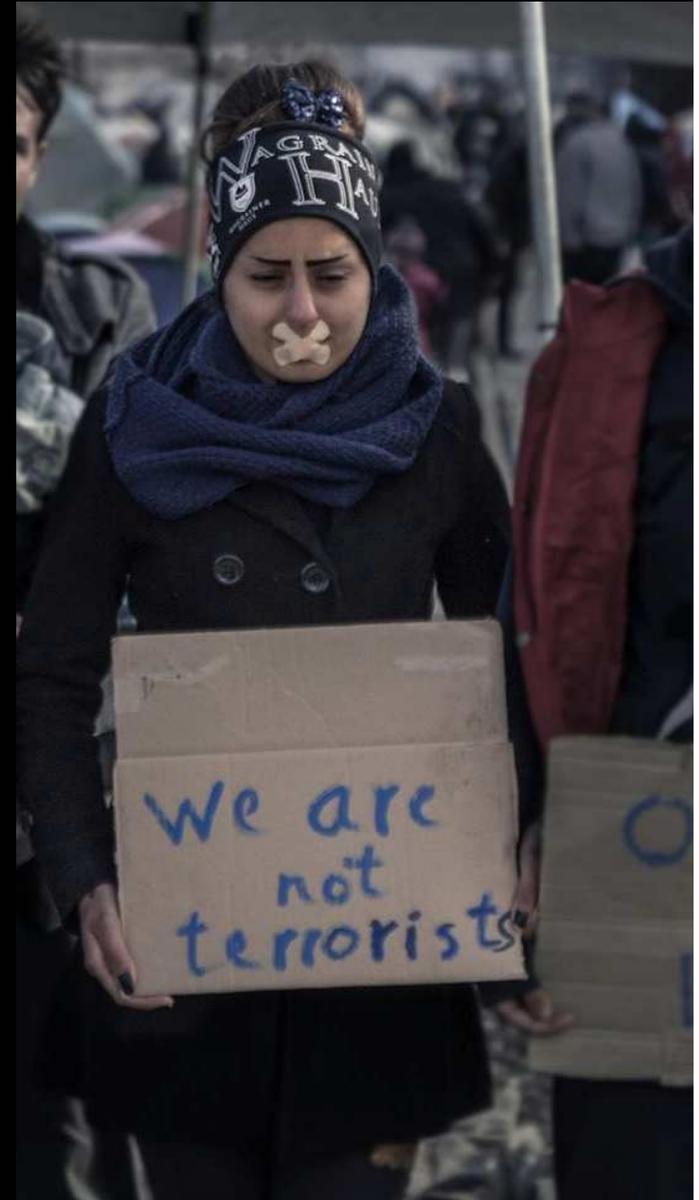
# Idomeni – abril – mayo 2016



# Idomeni – abril – mayo 2016



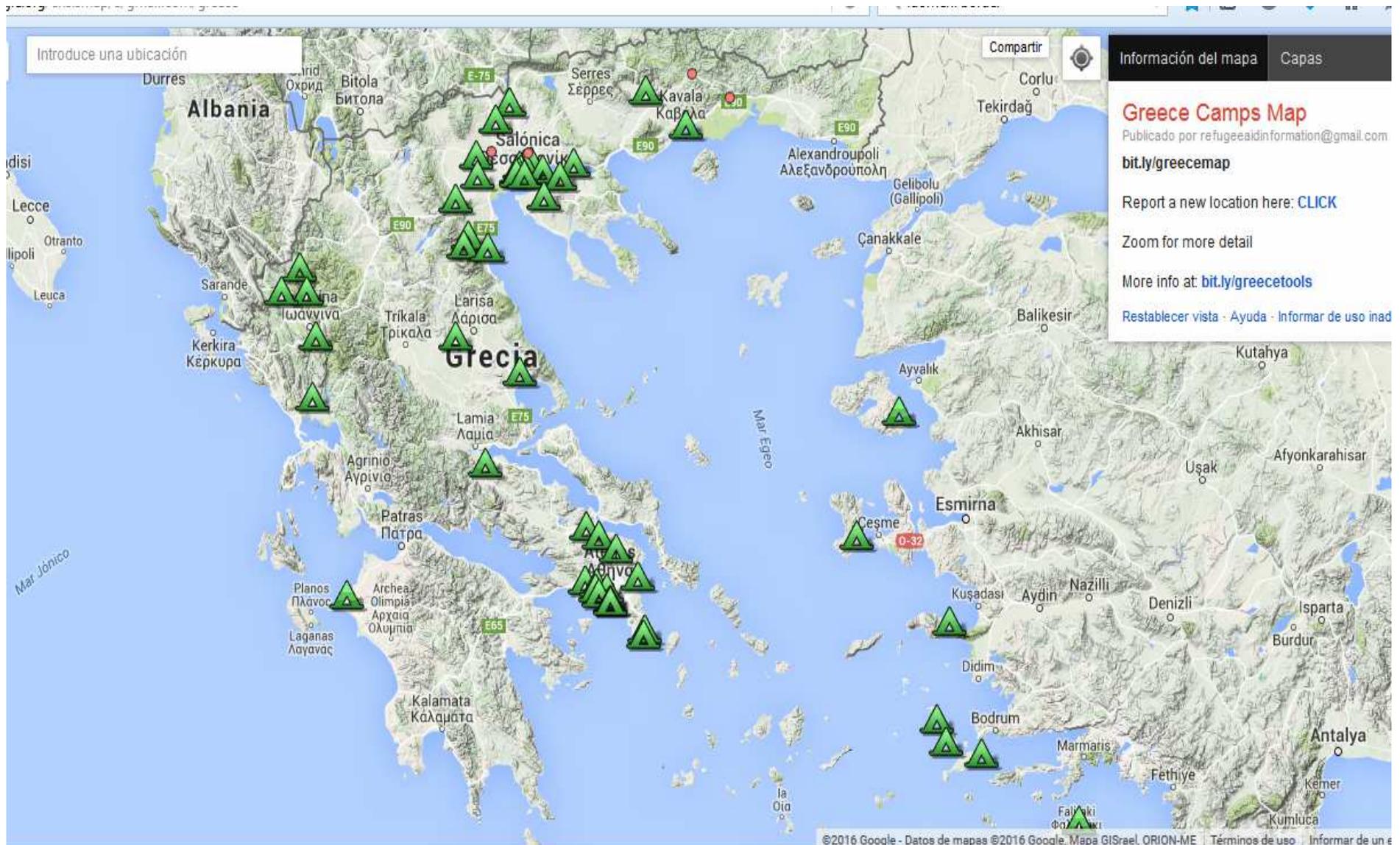
# Idomeni – abril – mayo 2016



# Idomeni – abril – mayo 2016



# Grecia – actualmente Más de 40 campos “oficiales”



# Grecia actualmente: campos “oficiales”



Vídeo condiciones Kolochoy camp:  
<https://www.facebook.com/aiddeliverymission/videos/297200463946132/>

# Grecia actualmente: pre-registro



# Trabajo como voluntario



# Trabajo como voluntario



# Trabajo como voluntario



# Trabajo como voluntario

## Options while in Greece

Updated: 19/04/2016

### HOW TO APPLY FOR ASYLUM, FAMILY REUNIFICATION OR THE RELOCATION PROGRAM

The application procedure starts the same way for asylum seekers that want to apply for asylum in Greece, for the Family Reunification and for the Relocation Program. EASO and UNHCR are providing contact and support. In order to apply, you have to contact the Greek Asylum Service by making a Skype call.

**VERY IMPORTANT!** At the moment it is very difficult to reach the asylum office via Skype due to a lack of capacity to answer all calls. Keep trying to call them as it is a crucial step to begin the process.

#### APPLYING FOR ASYLUM IN GREECE (FOR ALL NATIONALITIES)

Any foreign person can apply for asylum in Greece. The access to the asylum system is free of charge. In the asylum procedure it will be important to state why and in which way you are persecuted in your home country:

- if your life, physical integrity, personal freedom and/or other basic human rights are endangered,
- if you are persecuted due to personal attributes (skin color, sex, sexual orientation, nationality) or your political or religious beliefs.

Please be aware that right now the whole asylum procedure may take several months to be processed.

Please note: There is a fast-track procedure that applies to all Syrian nationals who wish to lodge an asylum application for the first time before the Greek Asylum Service and hold original passports. Under this procedure, both registration and decision on your application take place within the same day.

As a very first step, you have to arrange an appointment with the Greek Asylum Service via Skype. As the Skype calls seem to be changing weekly, please inform your contact frequently. You can always find the latest Skype contact information independent info-tent in Idomeni (camp D), on the island of Lesbos as well as online here: [http://asylo.gov.gr/en/?page\\_id=10](http://asylo.gov.gr/en/?page_id=10). You can also try calling the Greek Asylum Service by phone line with recorded information for asylum seekers.

#### FAMILY REUNIFICATION (DUBLIN III) (FOR ALL NATIONALITIES)

Family Reunification offers you the chance to join close family members who are registered and residing in another country of the European Union – including Switzerland, Norway and Iceland. Close family means unaccompanied minors wanting to join a parent or sibling, parent(s) joining an unaccompanied minor or husband/wife joining wife/husband. Other specific cases, e. g. minors wanting to join their aunt or uncle, are harder to prove, but possible. Please be aware that you will need documents that prove your relation to the person and a DNA test may be demanded. In order to ask for Family Reunification, you first have to apply for asylum in Greece and immediately state that you would like to apply for Family Reunification.

#### FAMILY REUNIFICATION (2003/86/EC) (FOR ALL NATIONALITIES)

Underaged child has been granted asylum – you can ask for getting together via the embassies (this is only for married or when adult children can prove that their parents need them badly because of health reasons)

Family Reunification, you usually first will have to apply at an embassy or consulate of the country you want to join legally and permanently residing in. Yet the way depends on the country. It may also be possible that your family member in e. g. Germany informs you about your application. You however do not have to apply in Germany.



## GOING BACK TO ATHENS?

### PLACES TO STAY

**ELLINIKO CAMP**  
Address: Olympic Park  
Leof Posidonos, Elliniko  
Argiroupoli  
TRAM LINE: X96

**ELIONAS CAMP** (For families)  
Address: Agiou Polikarpou  
87, Athina 118 55  
Metro line M1 > M3

### SQUATS

- Themistokleous St. 58, Exarchia, Athens.
- Notara St. 26, Exarchia, Athens.

### APPLY FOR ASYLUM IN GREECE

Asylum Office,  
Katehaki street, Athens.

### LEGAL AID IN GREECE

**Greek council for refugees**  
Solomon 25, Exarchia  
00302103800990

### CHEAP RETURN FLIGHTS

International Organization  
for Migration  
Dodekanisou 6, 17456  
Alimos, Athens, Greece  
tel: +30 210 99 19 040  
<http://greece.iom.int/>

### DO YOU HAVE RELATIVES ARE IN THE ASYLUM PROCEDURE ELSEWHERE IN EUROPE?

You can ask for getting together via the embassies (this is only for married or when adult children can prove that their parents need them badly because of health reasons)

**PEOPLE FROM SYRIA, IRAQ AND AFGHANISTAN** – If you are pushed back and papers are taken you can reclaim papers at Emigration Service Police Thessaloniki – Monastiriou 326 Athens – Petrou Ralli 24, Tavros

### INFORMATION ABOUT THE ROUTE & ASYLUM PROCEDURES IN THE EU [HTTP://W2EU.INFO/INDEX.EN.HTML](http://w2eu.info/index.en.html)

# Trabajo como voluntario



# Trabajo como voluntario – Escuela / Centro Cultural



# Trabajo como voluntario – Escuela / Centro Cultural



9:00 - 10:00	KIDS WELCOME	اجتماع ترحيب للأطفال	ABDEERAHMAN Mohamed Ashur
10:30 - 11:00	BANANA	توزيع حوز	
11:00 - 12:00	DRAWING / ENGLISH / GEOGRAPHY	رسم / انكليزي	SAMI HA / Ahmed INOUR / Loharna
12:15 - 13:15	MATH / KURDISH / ARABIC		FARIS / Ake / Melak REEM
13:30 - 15:30	LUNCH - BREAK	استراحة الفناء	
15:30 - 16:30	GERMAN ADULTS	المانية للكبار	Jehane / Ebrahime Mohamed
16:45 - 17:45	ENGLISH ADULTS (INSIDE)		Xabi / Mosa Mohamed Ashur
16:45 - 17:45	CLOWN / KICKBOXING / MUSIC	انكليزي للكبار (KIDS, OUTSIDE)	صراع / كاراتيه



want to learn  
**Arabic?**  
Free lessons Mon-Sat  
from 3:30 - 4:30 pm  
in the ~Idomeni~  
Cultural Centre! ~

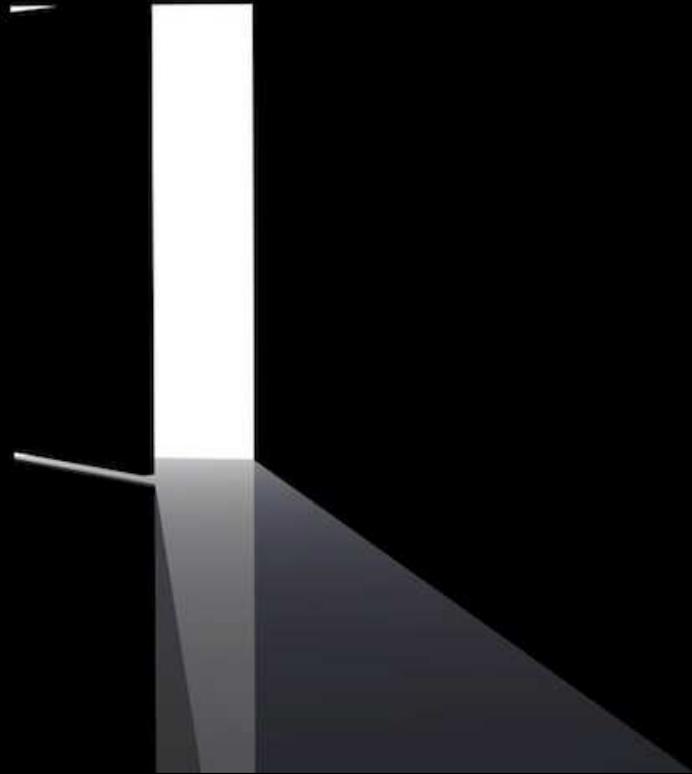
# Trabajo como voluntario



<https://vimeo.com/167339533?ref=fb-share&1>

# Experiencia personal

# Experiencia personal



# Como Cristiano



# Como Cristiano

CRISIS HUMANITARIA EN EUROPA

## Un total de 1.370 inmigrantes han muerto ahogados en el Mediterráneo en el 2016

■ La OIM reconoce que la ruta marítima entre Turquía y Grecia parece haber quedado "suspendida" a raíz del acuerdo entre la UE y Ankara sobre refugiados



12



COMENTARIOS 1



Un grupo de inmigrantes descansan tras ser rescatados por la Guardia Costera libia mientras viajaba Europa, en Tripoli, el 16 de mayo.

Desalambre

## Más de 3.200 personas han muerto ahogadas en el Mediterráneo desde el naufragio de Lampedusa

- ▶ Un año después del naufragio que dejó más de 800 muertes cerca de las costas italianas, las muertes en el Mediterráneo siguen en aumento
- ▶ Las medidas adoptadas por la UE no han conseguido frenar la llegada de refugiados y migrantes y no han concretado ninguna misión de rescate marítimo

# Como Cristiano

**Trump defiende prohibir la entrada a los musulmanes en el país porque 'estamos en guerra'**

## **Austria restringe el derecho de asilo y se blindo ante una ola migratoria**

Una polémica ley que permitirá decretar el estado de "emergencia" y rechazar refugiados en la frontera



S. V. | AGENCIAS

Madrid / Viena - 28 ABR 2016 - 10:45 CEST

# ¿Qué puedo hacer yo?

- Aquí:
  - Hablar del tema
  - Concienciación / Sensibilización Social y Política
  - Links para mantenerse informado:
    - <https://www.facebook.com/areyouserious/?fref=ts>
    - <https://newsthatmoves.org/>
    - <https://www.refugeeinfo.eu/>
    - BBC news
- Voluntariado allí:
  - Informarse antes de ir
  - Perfiles necesarios: hablar árabe/kurdo/farsi, abogados, larga estancia
  - Información:
    - Guía sobre voluntariado en Grecia:  
<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1A9rysXmNysIPytm1sPvhO4kumPNRYZX6wEn6Si9yE8c/edit>
    - Página con las organizaciones que trabajan en el terreno y necesidades de voluntarios:  
<http://www.greecevol.info/>

# Caravana a Grecia



**Caravana a Grecia, abriendo fronteras**  
@caravanagrecia

Biografía | Información | Fotos

# NO BORDER

FOR THE CIRCULATION OF TRANSNATIONAL STRUGGLES AGAINST STATE, NATIONALISM, PATRIARCHY AND THE CAPITAL

thessaloniki

JULY  
15-24  
2016

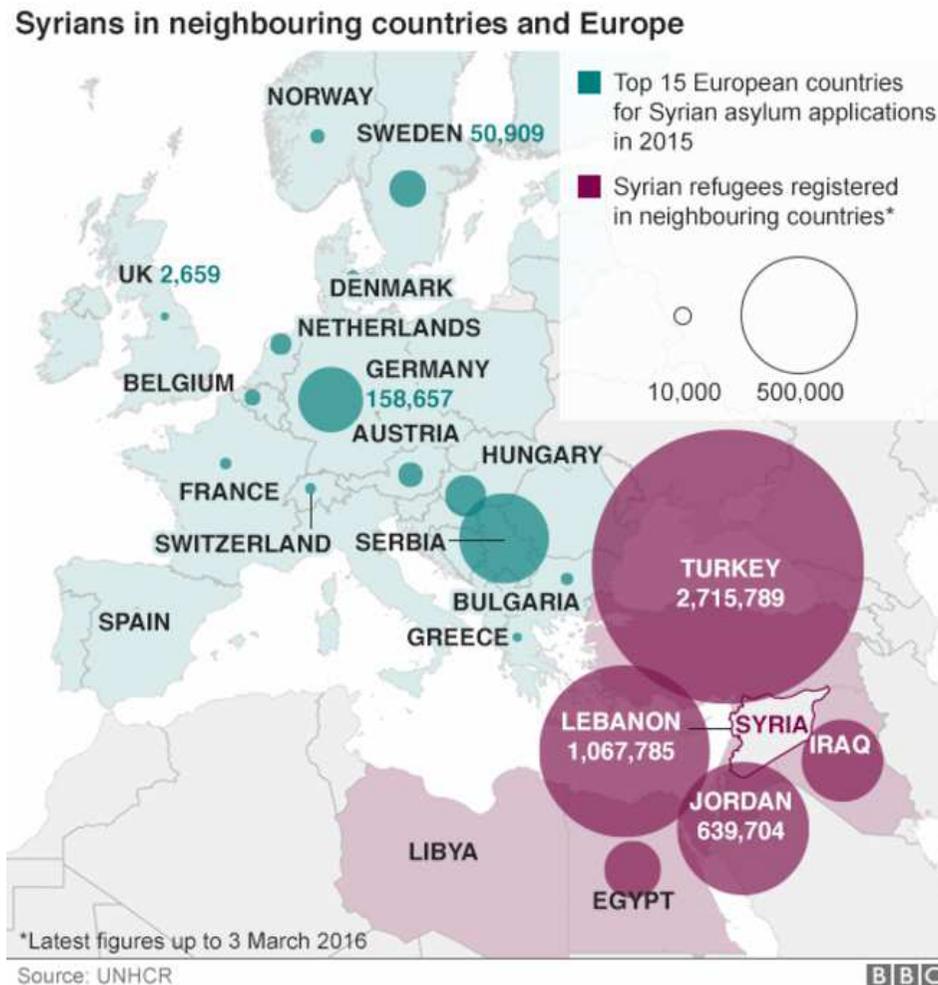
**THE BORDERS:**

define the territory of the sovereignty of the nation-states / form a social mechanism to serve capital / are a springboard for wars / divide humanity into nations and races / promote nationalism, racism, intolerance, making people nostalgic for a lost and gone glorious that was never theirs / intensify gender-based violence and sexual exploitation / violently define a homogeneous national narrative / construct the "Other", "national unity" against the external enemy and the enemy within, blurring class contradictions / make migrants illegal and legitimize their depreciation and deaths at the borders

[www.noborder2016.com](http://www.noborder2016.com)

# Preguntas

- ¿Por qué vienen a Europa? ¿Por qué no van a otros países cercanos?



# Preguntas

- ¿Son terroristas?



# Preguntas

- ¿Cuánto les cuesta llegar a Europa?
  - Entre 1200 y 5000 USD por persona

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W7OsRz4Ubeg>



